

110 STAT.
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PUBLIC LAW 104-201—SEPT. 23,
1996

(2) Sections 38 and 40 of the Arms
Export Control Act.
(22 U.S.C. 2778 and 2780).
(3) The International Emergency
Economic Powers Act.
(50 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.).
(4) Section 309(c) of the Nuclear Non-
Proliferation Act of
1978 (22 U.S.C. 2156a(c)).
50 USC 2333. SEC. 1424. INTERNATIONAL **BORDER** SECURITY.
(5) SECRETARY OF DEFENSE RESPONSIBILITY.
—The Secretary
of Defense, in consultation and cooperation with the
Commissioner
of Customs, shall carry out programs for assisting
customs officials
and border guard officials in the independent states of
the former
Soviet Union, the Baltic states, and other countries
of Eastern
Europe in preventing unauthorized transfer and
transportation of
nuclear, biological, and chemical weapons and related
materials,
Training, expert advice, maintenance of equipment,
loan of equip-
ment, and audits may be provided under or in
connection with
the programs.
(6) FUNDING.—Of the total amount
authorized to be appro-
priated by section 301, \$15,000,000 is available for
carrying out
the programs referred to in subsection (a).
(7) ASSISTANCE TO STATES OF THE FORMER
SOVIET UNION.—
Assistance under programs referred to in
subsection (a) may
(notwithstanding any provision of law prohibiting the
extension
of foreign assistance to any of the newly
independent states of
the former Soviet Union) be extended to include an
independent
state of the former Soviet Union if the President
certifies to Con-
gress that it is in the national interest of the United
States to
extend assistance under this section to that state.

**Subtitle C—Control and
Disposition of
Weapons of Mass
Destruction and
Related Materials
Threatening the
United States**

SEC. 1431. COVERAGE OF WEAPONS-USABLE
FISSILE MATERIALS IN
COOPERATIVE THREAT REDUCTION
PROGRAMS ON
ELIMINATION OR TRANSPORTATION

**OF
WEAPONS.**

NUCLEAR

Section 1201(b)(1) of the National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1996 (Public Law 104-106; 110 Stat. 469; 22 U.S.C. 5955 note) is amended by inserting ", fissile material suitable for use in nuclear weapons," after "other weapons". 50 USC 2341. **SEC. 1432. ELIMINATION OF PLUTONIUM PRODUCTION.**

(a) **REPLACEMENT PROGRAM.**—The Secretary of Energy, in consultation with the Secretary of Defense, shall develop a cooperative program with the Government of Russia to eliminate the production of weapons-grade plutonium by modifying or replacing the reactor cores at Tomsk-7 and Krasnoyarsk-26 with reactor cores that are less suitable for the production of weapons-grade plutonium.

(b) **PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS.**—(1) The program shall be designed to achieve completion of the modifications or replacements of the reactor cores within three years after the modification or replacement activities under the program are begun.